

Anemonefish, sometimes called Clownfish, are fascinating little fish that live in the protection of an anemone's stinging tentacles. As the main character in the Pixar/Disney film *Finding Nemo*, an anemonefish named Nemo became a household name. And while this brought the anemonefish from obscurity to common knowledge, the film didn't even begin to address how unique these fish really are!

Objectives

- 1. Introduces viewers to the life and habits of anemonefish.
- 2. Demonstrates the relationship between various animals in a symbiotic relationship.

Questions for before watching the program

- 1. What is an anemone? Where do anemones live? How do they capture food?
- 2. What is symbiosis? Can you think of some symbiotic relationships on land or in the ocean?
- 3. What kind of anemonefish is Nemo?

Discussion for after watching the program

- 1. There are many different species of anemonefishes. Nemo is a Clown Anemonefish, sometimes called a Clownfish. Are all anemonefishes Clownfish?
- 2. What is unique and special about the relationship between the anemonefish and it's host anemone?
- 3. All anemonefishes are *protandrous* hermaphrodites, meaning that all the babies are born as males. Fully mature anemonefish will change into females, and only the most senior anemonefish in an anemone will become a female. So when Nemo's mom was eaten by the barracuda, what should have happened to his dad?
- 4. How does an anemonefish keep from being stung by its host anemone?
- 5. Internet research: how many species of anemonefish are there and where do they live (i.e. what oceans/regions of the ocean?)